### SKILLED TRADES

#### Construction Managers/Superintendents
- **Average Annual Earnings:** $85,169
- **Five-Year Openings:** 686 *
- **Work Experience Required:** 5 years or more
- **On-the-Job Training:** Moderate-term
- **Minimum Education Required:** Bachelor’s Degree

#### First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades/Foremen
- **Average Annual Earnings:** $60,827
- **Five-Year Openings:** 1,034 *
- **Work Experience Required:** 5 years or more
- **On-the-Job Training:** None
- **Minimum Education Required:** High School Diploma/GED

#### Skilled Trades Apprentices, Journeymen, & Masters *
- **Average Annual Earnings:** $46,212
- **Five-Year Openings:** 1,361 *
- **Work Experience Required:** None to 1 year or less
- **On-the-Job Training:** Short-term, including Apprenticeship
- **Minimum Education Required:** High School Diploma/GED or Post-Secondary Non-Degree Award

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### CONSTRUCTION

#### Construction Managers/Superintendents
- **Average Annual Earnings:** $85,169
- **Five-Year Openings:** 686 *
- **Work Experience Required:** 5 years or more
- **On-the-Job Training:** Moderate-term
- **Minimum Education Required:** Bachelor’s Degree

#### First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades/Foremen
- **Average Annual Earnings:** $60,827
- **Five-Year Openings:** 1,034 *
- **Work Experience Required:** 5 years or more
- **On-the-Job Training:** None
- **Minimum Education Required:** High School Diploma/GED

#### Paving & Equipment Operators
- **Average Annual Earnings:** $60,827
- **Five-Year Openings:** 1,034 *
- **Work Experience Required:** 5 years or more
- **On-the-Job Training:** None
- **Minimum Education Required:** High School Diploma/GED

#### Painters
- **Average Annual Earnings:** $36,717
- **Five-Year Openings:** 433 *
- **Work Experience Required:** None
- **On-the-Job Training:** Moderate-term
- **Minimum Education Required:** No Formal Educational Credential

#### Construction Laborers
- **Average Annual Earnings:** $34,709
- **Five-Year Openings:** 2,356 *
- **Work Experience Required:** None
- **On-the-Job Training:** None
- **Minimum Education Required:** No Formal Educational Credential

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* *Some occupations cross multiple industries. Five-Year Openings projections provided here are cross-industry, not industry-specific.

**Several individual skilled trades occupations fall under this overall occupational category, including Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters; Electricians; HVAC Technicians; Operating Engineers; and Carpenters. Data provided therefore represents ranges across these occupations.*